

## УКРАИНА – ПОЛЬША: БОРЬБА ЗА ПРОШЛОЕ

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**Резюме.** В статье представлена история украинско-польских споров 1990-х–2010-х об интерпретации, репрезентации и памятовании «противоречивых проблем» прошлого. Представлено две основных темы: сюжет о восстановлении «Кладбища Орлят» во Львове и история политического использования и манипуляции памятью о польско-украинском конфликте во время Второй Мировой войны, результатом которого стали массовые убийства гражданского польского населения вооруженными формированиями украинского националистического подполья, ответные акции польского подполья и взаимное кровопролитие в 1943–1944 годах. В статье анализируются роль и деятельность различных общественных и политических групп, государственных органов, негосударственных организаций, принимавших участие в спорах, общественные реакции на политические дебаты о прошлом. История этих споров представлена как столкновение двух похожих этноцентрических нарративов, вылившееся в серию политических акций и контракций, публичной полемики, дипломатических ходов и даже войн памяти. Это пример инструментализации и манипуляции образом Другого в исторической политике.

**Ключевые слова:** историческая политика, войны памяти, Украина, Польша, инструментализация прошлого, использование истории, примирение, геноцид

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