

ПОЛИТИКИ И ПРАКТИКИ ДЕКОНСТРУКЦИИ ОБРАЗА ДРУГОГО ВЫНУЖДЕННЫХ МИГРАНТОВ В СОВРЕМЕННОМ ОБЩЕСТВЕ

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Аннотация. *Статья посвящена переосмыслению конструктивных и деструктивных последствий политик и практик de-othering, направленных на деконструкцию статуса Другого/Чужого в отношении вынужденных мигрантов. На основе теоретического анализа и некоторых эмпирических приложений в статье предложена комплексная теоретическая модель факторов, порождающих различные социальные эффекты политик и практик de-othering. Социетальная интеграция рассматривается как ключевой конструктивный эффект политик de-othering, в то время как радикализация мигрантов является наиболее опасным разрушительным эффектом для общества. В рамках модели мы проводим аналитическое различие между проявлениями, социальными эффектами и их факторами на макро-/мезо- и микроуровнях социетальной интеграции в конструктивном и деструктивном измерениях политик и практик de-othering. Эта теоретическая модель позволит исследователям лучше оценивать и моделировать последствия этих политик, в том числе их преимущества для усиления социетальной интеграции, а также риски их социально деструктивного воздействия.*

Ключевые слова: *de-othering, Другой, Иной, социетальная интеграция, радикализация, pull и push факторы интеграции vs. Радикализации, вынужденные мигранты, внутренне перемещенные лица (ВПЛ)*

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